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Abdalmuttaleb M. A. Musleh Al-Sartawi · Abdulnaser Ibrahim Nour Editors

Artificial Intelligence and Economic Sustainability in the Era of Industrial Revolution 5.0



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Preface

Countries seek to achieve sustainable development, particularly economic sustainability through practices that enable long-term economic growth and extend the positive effects of this growth to the environmental, social, and cultural aspects of society. Economic sustainability emphasizes achieving economic growth in terms of volume and quality while also maintaining the health and stability of societal growth and the human ecosystem. Economic sustainability aims to preserve capital and labor, to improve the standard of living, the effective use of assets, along with maximization of profits. The principles of economic sustainability can hence be considered in line with the elements of Industry 5.0. Both seek to and include the welfare and well-being of workers, individuals, and the society. This publication accordingly focuses on topics related to the role of technology and AI in advancing the welfare and well-being of the society.

The publication *Artificial Intelligence and Economic Sustainability in the Era of Industrial Revolution 5.0* has provided a platform for interdisciplinary research from multiple perspectives, disciplines, and researchers. The publication covers topics in the fields of technology, economics, accounting, finance, and knowledge management especially from the perspective of the more human-centric society—Society 5.0.

This publication consists of 99 chapters. The call for papers sought submissions in full research papers and hence attracted many submissions which were reviewed in a double-blind process by academics in the relevant fields.

This book provides insight on important areas related to artificial intelligence, sustainable development, and Society 5.0. The papers present a wide range of topics including block cipher, entrepreneurship and AI, AI and stock trading decisions, digital transformation, knowledge management, chatbot engineering, cybersecurity, and smart metering system.

As editors, we would like to take this opportunity to thank our reviewers for refereeing the chapters as well and their contributions toward the improvement of quality and content of the chapters. Particular thanks go to our authors and reviewers for the quality of the papers. We are grateful for receiving papers and submissions from two conferences, (1) The Fifth Scientific Conference of the College of Economics

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and Social Sciences 2023 (CESS) and (2) The International Conference on Global Economic Revolutions 2022. Finally, we would like to thank the executive editor of CESS 2023, **Dr. Islam Abdeljawad**, for his hard work and support in organizing the conference, leading the editorial team, and reviewing the final accepted papers for publication.

Manama, Bahrain Nablus, Palestine, State of October 2023 Abdalmuttaleb M. A. Musleh Al-Sartawi Abdulnaser Ibrahim Nour

Introduction

The Fifth Industrial Revolution or 'Industry 5.0' has been dubbed as the digital revolution with a *soul*. In this senses, Industry 5.0 addresses the technocentric limitations of Industry 4.0. Sustainable technologies, human-centric artificial intelligence, and manufacturing simulation are essential for implementing the key elements of Industry 5.0 which include **human-centricity**, **sustainability**, **and resilience**. Countries seek to achieve sustainable development, particularly economic sustainability through practices that enable long-term economic growth and extend the positive effects of this growth to the environmental, social, and cultural aspects of society. Economic sustainability emphasizes achieving economic growth in terms of volume and quality while also maintaining the health and stability of societal growth and the human ecosystem. Economic sustainability aims to preserve capital and labor, to improve the standard of living, the effective use of assets, along with maximization of profits [1]. The principles of economic sustainability can hence be considered in line with the elements of Industry 5.0. Both seek to and include the welfare and well-being of workers, individuals, and the society.

Industry 5.0 is an effort to address the human impacts of the Fourth Industrial Revolution. In light of the rapid developments of the Industrial Revolution 5.0, the importance of this conference to achieve a sustainable economy is embodied in several aspects. As the limited natural resources threaten the sustainability of the economy, the development of new operations and investment in various resources is a necessity for the long-term sustainability of any business activity [2].

On the other hand, preserving human life is important, as climate change causes damages that impede the human ability to continue living, so reducing energy consumption and adjusting the food production approach provides an opportunity for the growth and stability of future generations. Also on this list are discovery and innovation [3]. When the environment gets worse, it becomes harder to come up with new ideas and find new parts that can be used to make products and services that help the economy.

In Society 5.0, organizations need to seize both national and international market opportunities through reliable employees who can effectively and efficiently utilize

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digital technology [4]. It is the role of organizations, through strategies, policies, and training, to increase employee engagement and voice.

Abdalmuttaleb M. A. Musleh Al-Sartawi 2023

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Besides his experience in **teaching**, he is vastly experienced in local and **international quality standards and accreditation** requirements. He is responsible for developing and implementing the Bahrain Quality Assurance (**BQA**) and the National Qualifications Framework (**NQF**) systems at his department. In terms of international accreditation, he has experience in preparing reports as per **AACSB** standards, related to Assurance of Learning and intellectual contribution standards.

Al-Sartawi has worked closely with a number of international professional bodies in mapping his department's programs with professional certifications, resulting in several exemptions and accreditations such as **ACCA**, **CFA**, **and CIMA**. URL: https://www.scopus.com/authid/detail.uri?authorId=57191107039

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